

MARK ANTONIN DRUMBL

Suite 4004, Lewis Hall, School of Law, Washington & Lee University, Lexington VA USA 24450
<http://law.wlu.edu/faculty/profiledetail.asp?id=11>
Office: (540)-458-8531 Fax: (540)-458-8488 E-Mail: drumblm@wlu.edu

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

2007 + **Class of 1975 Alumni Chair Professor of Law**
Director, Transnational Law Institute
School of Law, Washington & Lee University
Visiting Scholar & Senior Fellow, Univ. of Melbourne, Faculty of Law (2010)
Parsons Visitor, University of Sydney, Faculty of Law (2010)
Visiting Professor, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Ethics (Charles Sturt University/ANU, Canberra) (2010)
Short visiting appointments held: Université de Paris II (Panthéon-Assas), University of Illinois, U. of Western Ontario, U. of Ottawa

Courses and seminars taught: public international law, transnational law, mass atrocity and human rights, global environmental governance, international criminal law, and contracts. Visiting Instructor, Free University of Amsterdam, 2010; Faculty, International Institute for Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, 2007, 2009; Faculty, Castrén Institute (University of Helsinki) Summer Program, 2009; Faculty, African Centre for Legal Excellence, Kampala, Uganda, 2008; Instructor, Universidade Federal do Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil, 2003, 2004.

2006 **Professor of Law and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow**
Director, Transnational Law Institute
School of Law, Washington & Lee University

2004-2006 **Associate Professor (with Tenure) and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow**
School of Law, Washington & Lee University
Visiting Fellow, University College, Oxford (Michaelmas Term 2005)
Visiting Associate Professor, Vanderbilt Univ. School of Law (Sept. 2005)
Visiting Scholar, Trinity College, University of Dublin (May 2006)

2002-2004 **Assistant Professor and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow**
School of Law, Washington & Lee University

Prior academic appointments: Assistant Professor, Bowen School of Law, University of Arkansas-Little Rock; and Adjunct Assistant Professor and Associate-in-Law, Columbia Law School (1997-1999)

PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

1995-1997 **Tory Tory DesLauriers & Binnington (Toronto)**

Litigator with exposure to corporate-commercial, environmental, and private and public international law. Served as co-counsel for the former Chief of Defense Staff of the Canadian Armed Forces at the Canadian Inquiry into Military Wrongdoing in Somalia.

- 1994-1995 **Judicial Clerk to Hon. Justice Frank Iacobucci
Supreme Court of Canada**
- 1994 Summer Associate: **Sullivan & Cromwell (New York)**

EDUCATION

- 2002 **Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.)**
Columbia University, School of Law
Doctoral Committee: Profs. Lori Damrosch (Chair), José Alvarez, Brad Karkkainen
- 1998 **LL.M.**
Columbia University, School of Law
- 1994 **LL.B. (honours)**
University of Toronto
Spent one semester studying civil law at the Université de Montréal
- 1992 **Master of Arts**
Institut d'études politiques de Paris/McGill University
- 1989 **Bachelor of Arts (first class honours)**
McGill University

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

Books

[REIMAGINING CHILD SOLDIERS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY](#) (Oxford University Press, 2012)

[ATROCITY, PUNISHMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW](#) (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

*** Awarded the 2007 Book of the Year Award by the International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section)*

*** Awarded 2009 Honorable Mention (First Runner-up) by the [American Society of International Law for the Certificate of Merit for Outstanding Contribution to Creative Scholarship](#)*

Book reviews of ATROCITY, PUNISHMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW appear in:

[Buffalo Law Review](#), [Jura Gentium](#), [Michigan Law Review](#), the [Journal of International Criminal Justice](#), the [American Journal of International Law](#), the [Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology](#), the [Chinese Journal of International Law](#), the [International Journal on World Peace](#), the [Journal of Conflict & Security Law](#), the [International Journal of Transitional Justice](#), the [Leiden Journal of International Law](#), the [Melbourne Journal of International Law](#), [Peace and Change](#), [Human Rights Quarterly](#), the [International Community Law Review](#), the [N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol.](#); [H-Net Book Review](#); with briefer reviews in the [human rights](#) and [political science literature](#).

An early draft of ATROCITY, PUNISHMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW won the 2006 Call for Papers of the Southeastern Association of American Law Schools.

Excepted in THE PHILOSOPHY OF LAW: CLASSIC AND CONTEMPORARY READINGS, eds. May and Brown (Oxford: Blackwell, 2009)

Law Review Articles

International Criminal Law: Taking Stock of a Busy Decade, 10:1 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 38 (2009) (invited editorial contribution).

The Expressive Value of Prosecuting and Punishing Terrorists: Hamdan, the Geneva Conventions, and International Criminal Law, 75 GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 1165 (2007).

Collective Violence and Individual Punishment: The Criminality of Mass Atrocity, 99 NORTHWESTERN U. LAW REVIEW 539 (2005). Selected as one of two co-winners of the 2005 Outstanding Scholarly Papers Competition of the Association of American Law Schools. Reprinted in GENOCIDE: AN OFFENCE AGAINST HUMANITY 106-147 (2007), Amicus Books (India) (ed. Krishnakumari).

Pluralizing International Criminal Justice, 103 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 1295 (2005) (review essay) (reprinted in Weston, Falk, Charlesworth, and Strauss, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WORLD ORDER: A PROBLEM ORIENTED CASEBOOK (2006)).

Rights, Culture, and Crime: The Role of Rule of Law for the Women of Afghanistan, 42:2 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 349 (2004).

Victimhood in Our Neighborhood: Terrorist Crime, Taliban Guilt, and the Asymmetries of the International Legal Order, 81 NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW 1 (2002). This Article received the International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section) Best Article Award (2001-2003).

Poverty, Wealth, and Obligation in International Environmental Law, 76 TULANE LAW REVIEW 843 (2002). This Article received Tulane Law School's John Minor Wisdom Award for Academic Excellence in Legal Scholarship, 2002.

Punishment, Post-Genocide: From Guilt to Shame to Civis in Rwanda, 75 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1221 (2000).

Does Sharing Know its Limits? Thoughts on Implementing International Environmental Agreements, 18 VIRGINIA ENVIRONMENTAL LAW JOURNAL 281 (1999).

Amalgam in the Americas: A Law School Curriculum for Free Markets and Open Borders, 35 SAN DIEGO LAW REVIEW 1053 (1998).

Rule of Law Amid Lawlessness: Counseling the Accused in Rwanda's Domestic Genocide Trials, 29 COLUMBIA HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 545 (1998). This Article was awarded Columbia University's Gitelson/Meyerowitz Human Rights Prize, 1998.

Book Chapters

[*Collective Responsibility and Post-Conflict Justice*](#), in [ACCOUNTABILITY FOR COLLECTIVE WRONGDOING](#) (Isaacs and Vernon, eds., 2011, Cambridge University Press, pp. 23-60).

[*Policy Through Complementarity: The Atrocity Trial as Justice*](#), in El Zeidy and Stahn, eds. [THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT AND COMPLEMENTARITY: FROM THEORY TO PRACTICE](#) (Cambridge University Press, 2011 (Chapter 8 of this volume, pp. 197-232)).

[*Child Soldiers: Agency, Enlistment, and the Collectivization of Innocence*](#), in [COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE – AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH](#) 207-231 (Smeulers, ed. 2010).

Actors and Law-Making in International Environmental Law, in [RESEARCH HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW](#) 3-25 (Fitzmaurice and Ong, eds. 2010).

Rwanda, [INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PEACE](#) (Oxford University Press, 2009) (this collection received the 2010 Conflict Research Society Book of the Year award).

Immunities and Exceptions, [INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW](#) 231 (3rd ed., Volume II) (Bassiouni, ed. 2008)

Self-Defense and the Use of Force, in [THE MORALITY OF WAR: A READER](#) 139-148 (Kinsella and Carr. eds., Lynne Rienner, 2007).

A Hard Look at the Soft Theory of International Criminal Law, Chapter 1 of [THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI](#) (eds. Sadat and Scharf, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008)

The Judicialization of Dispute Resolution at the World Trade Organization, in TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE, ed. Alan Alexandroff 93-104 (Carolina Academic Press, 2007).

The Trail Smelter Case, International Environmental Harms, and the Draft Articles on State Responsibility, in TRANSBOUNDARY HARMS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW 98-114 (Miller and Bratspies, eds. Cambridge University Press, 2006).

International Law Regarding the Conduct of War, in THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INSTITUTIONS, eds. A. Schwabach and A. Cockfield, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS (UNESCO, Oxford, 2003).

Law and Justice, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 57TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 215-273 (2002)).

Legal Issues, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 56TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 239-294 (2001)).

The (Al)lure of the Genocide Trial: Justice, Reconciliation, and Reconstruction in Rwanda, in David Barnhizer, ed., EFFECTIVE STRATEGIES FOR PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS (Ashgate/Dartmouth, 217-234, 2001).

Legal Issues, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 55TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 225-270 (2000)).

Waging War Against the World: A Crime?, in ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF WAR: LEGAL, ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC PERSPECTIVES (Cambridge University Press, 620-646 (2000)).

Civil, Constitutional and Criminal Justice Responses to Female Partner Abuse: Proposals for Reform, 12 CANADIAN J. FAM. L. 115 (1994), reprinted in LAW IN SOCIETY: CANADIAN READINGS 115 (Larsen & Burtch eds., Harcourt Brace & Co. 1999).

Peer-Review Journal Articles

[*Prosecution of Genocide v. Fair Trial Principle*](#), 8 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE 289 (2010) (invited contribution).

Plea Bargaining at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 16 CRIM. L. F. 49 (2005) (with Ralph Henham).

Case Comment: Prosecutor v. Radislav Krstić, 5(2) MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 434 (2004).

Self-Defense and the Use of Force: Breaking the Rules, Making the Rules, or Both?, 4:4 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PERSPECTIVES 409-431 (2003); reprinted in Kinsella and Carr, eds. THE MORALITY OF WAR: A READER (2006).

Sentencing Policies and Practices in the International Criminal Tribunals, in 15:2 FEDERAL SENTENCING REPORTER 140 (2003) (with Ken S. Gallant).

The Taliban's 'Other' Crimes, 23:6 THIRD WORLD QUARTERLY 1121 (2002).

Judging the 11 September Terrorist Attack, 24:2 HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY 323 (2002).

Restorative Justice and Collective Responsibility: Lessons for and from the Rwandan Genocide, 5:1 CONTEMPORARY JUSTICE REVIEW 5 (2002).

Juridical and Jurisdictional Disconnects, XII FINNISH YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 119 (Kluwer Academic Publishing, 2001).

Appeals in the Ad Hoc International Criminal Tribunals: Structure, Procedure and Recent Cases, 3 JOURNAL OF APPELLATE PRACTICE AND PROCESS 589 (2001) (with Ken S. Gallant), cited in ICC Chief Prosecutor's Response, ICC Appeals Chamber, <http://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/doc/doc522316.pdf>.

Sclerosis: Retributive Justice and the Rwandan Genocide, 2:3 PUNISHMENT AND SOCIETY: THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PENOLOGY 287 (2000).

Punishment Goes Global: International Criminal Law, Conflict Zones, and Gender (In)equality, 19 CAN. WOMEN STUDIES 22 (2000).

Exploring the Constitutional Limits to Workfare and Learnfare, 10 CANADIAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND SOCIAL POLICY 107 (1994).

Canada's New Immigration Act: An Affront to the Charter and Canada's Collective Conscience?, 24 REV. DE DROIT DE L'UNIV. SHERBROOKE 388 (1994).

Symposia Publications, Shorter Pieces and Book Reviews

[Book Review](#), Armatta, TWILIGHT OF IMPUNITY, 21:4 LAW AND POLITICS BOOK REVIEW 177-180 (April 2011).

Accountability for System Criminality, 8 SANTA CLARA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 373 (2010) (symposium, 2010)

Accountability in Africa: Current Practice, Future Directions, 5: 3 GLOBAL STUDIES REVIEW (Fall, 2009).

[Sixtieth Anniversary of the Genocide Convention: The Power of a Word](#), in PROCEEDINGS OF THE SECOND ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW DIALOGS 97-116 (eds. Andersen and Crane, 2009).

Prosecution, Litigation, and Development: Property Crimes and Environmental War Crimes, International Center for Transitional Justice (November 2009), available at <http://www.ictj.org/en/research/projects/research5/thematic-studies/3255.html>

Justice after Atrocity: A Cosmopolitan Pluralist Approach, delivered as the Law, Society, and Justice Honoric lecture at St. Hugh's College, Oxford (2009), podcast available at <http://www.fljs.org/section.aspx?id=2577>.

What Can Taylor Case Tell Us about Our Moral Compass?, Op-Ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (January 9, 2009), available at http://www.timesdispatch.com/rtd/news/opinion/op_ed/article/DRUMBLOP09_20090108-181203/172900/

Lessons Learned from the Trials of Slobodan Milošević, Charles Taylor, and Saddam Hussein, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2007 HAGUE JOINT CONFERENCE (2009).

The Push to Criminalize Aggression: Something Lost Amid the Gains?, 41 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 291 (2009) (symposium)

Book Review, Peskin, VIRTUAL TRIALS, 20 CRIMINAL LAW FORUM 495 (2009)

Book Review, Gallant, *The Principle of Legality in International and Comparative Criminal Law*, 31 HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY 801 (2009).

Book Review, Smeulers and Haveman, SUPRANATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY, 12:2 NEW CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 314 (2009).

Book Review, Moghalu, GLOBAL JUSTICE, Law and Politics Book Review (2008, American Political Science Association), available at <http://www.bsos.umd.edu/gvpt/lpbr/reviews/2008/08/global-justice-politics-of-war-crimes.html>

New Voices Inspire New Directions, American Society of International Law, Proceedings of the 102nd Annual Meeting 62 (2008), Co-host of the New Voices Panel

Introductory Note, *Genocide Accountability Act of 2007*, 47 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS 125 (2008).

Transnational Terrorist Financing: Criminal and Civil Perspectives, 9:7 GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 933 (2008).

Case Report, Prosecutor v. Lubanga (confirmation of charges), 101 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 841 (2007)

Book Review, 19 EUR. J. INT'L L. 443 (2008) (reviewing Jordan J. Paust, *Beyond the Law: The Bush Administration's Unlawful Responses in the "War" on Terror*).

Ending Atrocity Requires More than Just Punishment, Op-Ed, Richmond Times-Dispatch

(October 17, 2007), available at <http://www.inrich.com/cva/ric/opinion/oped.apx.-content-articles-RTD-2007-10-17-0002.html>

Book Review, 'Transitional Justice in the Twenty-first Century: Beyond Truth versus Justice' and 'Reconciliation in Divided Societies: Finding Common Ground', 1 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE 311 (2007).

Despite Nuremberg Legacy, Grievous Atrocities Continue, Op/ed RICHMOND TIMES-DISPATCH (Oct. 2, 2006).

Book Review, Cheng, State-Succession, 6(1) CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 254 (2007).

Book Review, Cryer, *Selectivity in International Criminal Justice*, 8:4 HUMAN RIGHTS REVIEW 419 (2007).

Contributor, SADDAM ON TRIAL: UNDERSTANDING AND DEBATING THE IRAQI HIGH TRIBUNAL (Carolina Academic Press, 2006).

Rwanda Leader Was Third To Face Genocide Charges, WALL STREET JOURNAL, Letters to the Editor (August 29, 2006).

Charles Taylor and the Special Court for Sierra Leone, ASIL Insight (April 2006), available at <http://www.asil.org/insights/2006/04/insights060412.html>.

The International Court of Justice, in Thomas Leonard ed., THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE DEVELOPING WORLD (Routledge, 2006).

The Iraqi High Tribunal and Rule of Law: Challenges, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2006).

The ICTR and Justice for Rwandan Women, 12 NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 105 (2006) (symposium: The ICTR at Ten).

'Deep Emptiness': Milosevic's Easy Death Denies Justice to His Victims, op/ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (March 15, 2006).

Rwanda, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD (C. Neal Tate, ed.) (Macmillan Thomson 2005).

On Prisoner Abuse: Senate Vote was a Vote for Decency, op/ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (Oct 10, 2005).

Guantánamo, Rasul, and the Twilight of Law, 53 DRAKE L. REV. 897 (2005) (Constitutional Law Symposium).

'Lesser Evils' in the War on Terrorism, 36 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF

INTERNATIONAL LAW 335 (2005) (symposium).

Environmental Crimes in the International Criminal Court, 17 GEORGETOWN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REVIEW 623 (2005) (symposium).

Book Review, M. Cherif Bassiouni, AN INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, 99 AM. J. INT'L L. 287 (2004).

ICTY Appeals Chamber Delivers Two Major Judgments: Blaskić and Krstić, ASIL Insight (August 2004), <http://www.asil.org/insights/insigh143.htm>

The Alien Tort Claims Act Under Attack, Introductory Remarks, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 98TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 49 (2004).

Commentary on Remarks by Judge Gabrielle Kirk McDonald of the ICTY, in INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIALS: MAKING A DIFFERENCE? 29 (ed. Steven Ratner, University of Texas, 2004).

Law and Atrocity: Settling Accounts in Rwanda, 31 OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 41 (2004) (invited endowed lecture).

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GENOCIDE AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY (ed. Dinah L. Shelton) (Macmillan USA, 2004).

Toward a Criminology of International Crime, 19 OHIO STATE JOURNAL ON DISPUTE RESOLUTION 263 (2003) (for symposium at Ohio State University, School of Law).

Looking Up, Down and Across: The ICTY's Place in the International Legal Order, 37:4 NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW 1037 (2003) (for symposium at New England School of Law).

Self-Defense in an Age of Terrorism, Introductory Remarks, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 97TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 141 (2003).

Terrorist Crime, Taliban Guilt, Western Victims, and International Law, 31 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 69 (2003) (University of Denver, School of Law, Sutton Symposium).

Environmental Supra-Nationalism, 59 WASHINGTON & LEE LAW REVIEW 289 (2002).

Northern Economic Obligation, Southern Moral Entitlement, and International Environmental Governance, 27 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 363 (2002) (symposium).

International Human Rights, International Humanitarian Law, and Environmental Security: Can the ICC Bridge the Gaps?, 6 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 305 (2000) (International Law Weekend, 1999).

Course Materials/Casebook

CASES AND MATERIALS ON TRANSNATIONAL LAW (instructional materials for mandatory first-year 3 credit course at Washington & Lee Law School).

Works-in-Progress

La CPI et les victimes d'atrocités, contribution to the Official French Commentary to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Université de Paris, 2011, <http://www.commentaire-cpi.com/>)

Child Soldiers, Transitional Justice, and the Architecture of Post Bellum Settlements, in Larry May ed. MORALITY, JUS POST BELLUM, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

The Future of International Criminal Law and Transitional Justice, in Schabas et al. eds., INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES (2012, Ashgate).

"Germans are the Lords and Poles are the Servants": The Trial of Arthur Greiser in Poland, 1946, UNTOLD STORIES: HIDDEN HISTORIES OF WAR CRIMES TRIALS (Oxford University Press, eds., Simpson and Heller, 2012).

From Politics to Law, to Tedium, and Back, in THE MILOSEVIC TRIAL: AN AUTOPSY (Waters ed., Oxford University Press, 2011).

The Crime of Genocide, RESEARCH HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (Brown ed., 2011)

The Two Illusions of All-Embracing Criminal Justice and Exclusively Extra-Judicial Responses to Mass Atrocity, in ABBREVIATED CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS (Bergsmo and Zagovec, eds. 2010)

Lectures and Presentations (invited or refereed)

Specific lectures as of 2005:

"Collective Violence and Individual Punishment: The Criminality of Mass Atrocity," AALS Annual Meeting, Scholarly Paper Prize Presentation (January 2005, San Francisco).

Participant, Public International Law Developments Panel, Federalist Society Annual Meeting (January 2005, San Francisco).

Commentator, Vanderbilt University School of Law International Law Roundtable (January 28-29, 2005).

“Environmental Crimes in the International Criminal Court”, Georgetown Law School (Symposium: The Environmental Consequences of War, February 2, 2005).

Debate: Prosecuting Saddam, University of Arkansas at Little Rock School of Law (February 21, 2005).

“Plea Bargaining Mass Atrocity: Does That Seem Strange?,” Presentation at International Studies Association Annual Conference, Honolulu Hawaii (March 1-5, 2005).

“Violations of Human Rights During Times of War and Other Conflict,” Presentation to International Law Students Association (Washington DC, March 31, 2005).

“Gacaca and the Women of Rwanda,” New England School of Law (April 4, 2005) (symposium).

“Guantanamo, Rasul, and the Twilight of Law,” Drake University Constitutional Law Symposium (April 8-9, 2005).

Invited Commentator, Public International Law Lecture, University of Buffalo, School of Law (May 10, 2005).

“Collective Violence and Individual Punishment,” International Congress of Law and Philosophy, University of Granada, Spain (May 27, 2005).

Chair, Panel on “Transitional Justice,” Law and Society Annual Meeting (Las Vegas, June 2, 2005).

“Atrocity and Punishment,” Faculty Workshop, Vanderbilt University School of Law (September 2005).

“Atrocity and Punishment,” National University of Ireland-Galway, Irish Centre for Human Rights, Lecture (October 20, 2005).

“Guantanamo and the Twilight of Law: Litigation in US Courts”, Lecture, School of International Relations, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (October 31, 2005).

“Environmental Law and Human Rights,” Seminar lecture, University of London, Queen Mary (November 18, 2005).

“Atrocity and Punishment,” Nottingham-Trent University, Faculty of Law (November 30, 2005).

“Atrocity and Punishment”, University of Nottingham Faculty of Law, lecture (December 1, 2005),

“Poverty, Wealth, and International Environmental Governance”, Lecture, Academic Council of the United Nations (December 17, 2005), New Delhi, India.

“Atrocity and Punishment”, Faculty Workshop University of Georgia (February 17, 2006)

Respondent to Keynote, JCRSJ Symposium, W&L (February 23, 2006)

Invited to chair and serve as a discussant on a Panel at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting (San Diego, March 22-26, 2006)

April 19, 2006 – lecture to Eastern Mennonite University at the Inaugural Dinner for their Pre-Law Minor

“Rule of Law in Iraq,” Invited Presenter, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting (March 29-April 3, 2006).

Saddam Hussein Trial, lecture to the Irish Society of International Law (May 2006, Dublin)

“Atrocity and Punishment,” Faculty Workshop, Trinity College Dublin

“Atrocity and Punishment,” South East Association of American Law Schools Annual Conference – Paper Contest Winner (July 2006)

“Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law”, Faculty Workshop, W&L (Sept 18, 2006)

“Crime of Aggression”, Washington University in St Louis, presentation at a major international conference they are hosting to commemorate the 60th Anniversary of the Nuremberg Trials (September 29-1 October, 2006).

Invited Expert commentator, Case Western University Conference on Prosecuting Saddam Hussein (Oct 5-7, 2006)

“The Expressive Value of Prosecuting and Punishing Terrorism – Hamdan,” invited speaker, George Washington University Law Review Annual Symposium (October 19-20, 2006) [televised on CSPAN]

Taught two classes at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, December 4, 2006 (funded by W&L)

January 27, 2007: Keynote Lecture: “American Values in an Age of Terror,” Institute for Honor, Washington & Lee University

March 2007: International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Chicago IL – “National Proceedings in the Rwandan Courts;” Chair and Discussant of another panel: “Transitional Justice – Truth and Reconciliation Commissions”

March 25, 2007 Faculty Workshop “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law,” Mississippi College School of Law

March 30, 2007, Chair and Moderator, Panel at the W&L Islam and Women Symposium –

Washington & Lee University Law Review

May 20-29, 2007 Faculty, International Institute for Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy (delivered four lectures)

May 31, 2007 “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law” Lecture, Randolph College

June 8, 2007: “The International Court of Justice and the Bosnia v. Serbia Litigation”, Lecture, University of Western Ontario

June 19, 2007 “Transnational Law”, plenary presentation to the Association of American Law Schools/American Society of International Law Joint Meeting (Vancouver)

June 29, 2007 “Lessons from the trials of Milosevic, Hussein, and Taylor”, plenary presentation Joint Hague Conference on International Law, The Hague (Netherlands)

July 19, 2007 “War on Terror and International Law”, presentation to the W&L Summer Scholars

September 26, 2007 “The International Court of Justice and Genocide”, presentation Case Western University Conference on the 60th Anniversary of the Genocide Convention

October 3, 2007 “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law”, Class of 1975 inaugural Chair lecture (Washington & Lee University).

October 25, 2007, “Climate Change and the Crime of Aggression”, plenary session International Law Association, International Law Weekend

November 1, 2007, “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law”, University of Virginia School of Law

November 9, 2007 “The Expressive Value of Alien Tort Claims Act Litigation”, Roger Williams University School of Law, Conference on National Security

January 3, 2008 “International and Comparative Law Scholarship,” Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New York

January 18-19, 2008, Participant, Public International Law Roundtable, Washington University in St Louis

January 23, 2008, Invited Lecture, “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law”, William & Mary University, School of law

February 2008 “Climate Change and the Crime of Aggression” University of Illinois Law College

March 25, 2008, Invited Saltman Lecture, “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law”

University of Nevada-Las Vegas, School of Law

March 26-29, 2008: Speaker, Chair, and Discussant on three panels and a mock trial at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco

April 2008, Invited Speaker, "Transitional Justice and the Problem of Time," Yale Law School

April 2008 "Commentary on the International Criminal Court," International Justice Conference (Chicago)

April 2008, Chair, New Voices Panel, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting

May 2008, Invited Roundtable Participant, Law and Society Association (Montreal, Canada)

July 2008, "Climate Change and the Crime of Aggression", SEALS Annual Meeting (Florida)

August 2008, Invited to deliver the Introductory Lecture "The Sixtieth Anniversary of the Genocide Convention: The Power of a Word," Second Annual International Humanitarian Law Dialog (Chautauqua, NY), jointly sponsored by the American Society of International Law

September, 2008, "The Push to Criminalize Aggression: Something Lost Amid the Gains?", Case Western University, School of Law; Participant Experts' Group on Drafting a Crime of Aggression

October 2008, C.V. Starr Lecture, New York Law School ("Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law")

November 20-21, 2008, Invited Speaker, Conference on "Lessons Learned on International Tribunals for the New Administration," U.S. Department of State and the Central Intelligence Agency, Meridian House, Washington DC.

January 2009, Faculty Workshop "The Agency and Innocence of Child Soldiers," University of Windsor Faculty of Law

January 2009, Roundtable Presentation "The Agency and Innocence of Child Soldiers," Vanderbilt University, School of Law

January 28, 2009, Invited to deliver the Foundation for Law, Society, and Justice Lecture, St. Hughs College, Oxford University, on "Justice after Atrocity: A Cosmopolitan Pluralist Approach."

February 2009, Chaired Panels and Served as Discussant at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting, New York, New York

February 17, 2009, Temple International Law Colloquium "Criminalizing Aggression: Something Lost Amid the Gains?"

February 20, 2009, Moderator Panel on Climate Change, Washington & Lee University

March 12, 2009, “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law” University of California at San Diego Invited Speakers’ Series

March 13-14, 2009, Invited Paper Commentator, Santa Clara University School of Law

March 19, 2009, Obama Administration Preview – “International Policy” Washington & Lee University, School of Law

April 12-14, Invited Commentator, Crimea Against Humanity Treaty Drafting Conference, Washington University in St. Louis.

April 17-19, Invited Speaker, University of Western Ontario Interdisciplinary Conference on Collective Punishment

“Internationalizing the Curriculum,” SEALS Conference August 2009 (Palm Beach).

“Collective Responsibility for Collective Violence?”, Invited Lectures, Helsinki Summer Seminar on International Law, Helsinki Finland (August 2009).

“Policy Through Complementarity: The Atrocity Trial as Justice,” International Peace Palace, The Hague, Complementarity Research Conference (September 2009).

“The Two Illusions of All-Embracing Criminal Justice and Exclusively Extra-Judicial Responses to Mass Atrocity,” Sarajevo (October 9, 2009).

November 17, 2009, “Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law” Georgetown University, School of Law, guest lecture on my book as assigned reading in David Luban and James Forman’s *Punishment* Seminar

March 1, 2010 “Peace vs. Justice,” Georgetown University School of Law, Dash Conference

“Not So Simple: Child Soldiers, Justice, and the International Legal Imagination” at the following law faculties:

Fall 2009:

McGill, Yale, Vanderbilt, Cornell, Loyola-Chicago

Spring 2010:

Ottawa, Queen’s University, University of Georgia, University of Arkansas, VU Amsterdam

Fall 2010:

University of Melbourne, Australian National University, Monash
University, University of Sydney, Bond University

August 18, 2010, Keynote Lecture, Melbourne Journal of International Law Annual Cocktail
Evening

August 26, 2010, Participant, Conversation on International Criminal Justice, Melbourne Law
School

October 15, 2010, “Aggression Prosecutions Outside the Limelight: Arthur Greiser”, University
of Melbourne Law School, Conference on Untold Stories: the Hidden Histories of War Crimes
Trials

October 22-23, 2010, “International Criminal Justice: Accomplishments and Challenges”
Keynote lecture for the Reimagining International Criminal Justice Conference, University of
Sydney School of Law

November 15, 2010 “The Future of International Criminal Justice”, lectures to the Center for
Regulatory Networks, Australian National University; and the Center for Applied Philosophy
and Ethics, Australian National University

“Not So Simple: Child Soldiers and the International Legal Imagination”, presented in 2011 at
the International Studies Association Annual Meeting (Montreal, March, 2011), University of
Alabama Law School, University of South Carolina Law School

August 2001, Participant International Humanitarian Law Dialogs, Chautauqua, New York.

September 2011, [Weissberg Endowed Lecturer, Beloit College, “Reimagining Child Soldiers in
International Law and Policy”](#) (hyperlink to youtube link)

September 22-26, 2011, Invited Commentator, Just War Theory Conference, The Hague
(commentator on Prof. Larry May’s paper “Just War Theory and the Crime of Aggression”).

October 6-8, 2011, “Upholding Fairness: Human Rights and Witness Protection”, International
Conference: Victims of International Crimes (Philipps Universität Marburg, Germany)

November 5, 2011, Discussant, American Society of International Law Research Forum, UCLA

ACADEMIC DISTINCTIONS

Appointments

2011	American Society of International Law, Research Forum Committee
2010	Advisory Committee, Council on Foreign Relations, Report on the United States and the International Criminal Court, Report, <i>From Rome to Kampala</i>
2009	Book Awards Committee, American Society of International Law

2009+ International Committee, South Eastern Association of American Law Schools
2008+ Advisory Board, War Crimes Committee, International Bar Association
2008 Organizing Committee, International Law Association, International Law Weekend (New York, 2008)
2006+ Advisory Board, SSRN International, Transnational, and Comparative Criminal Law Series
2005 Selection Committee, Association of American Law Schools Scholarly Papers Competition
2005-8 Board of Directors, International Jurist Organization
2005-6 Vice-President, International Association of Penal Law, U.S. National Section
2004-9 Board of Directors, International Law Students Association; Chairperson, Nominations Committee, for Chair and Board Members (2007-2008)
2003-05 Co-Chair, International Association of Penal Law Book Award Committee and Law Review Article of the Year Award Committee
2003-05 Director of Studies and Member, Executive Board, International Association of Penal Law, U.S. National Section
2003 + Board of Editors, NON-STATE ACTORS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW
2003 + Manuscript Reviewer: *Law & Society Review*; Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; Cambridge University Press; Japanese International Cooperation Agency; Aspen Press; Oxford University Press; University of Pennsylvania Press; University of Michigan Press; Ashgate; Routledge; Resources for the Future Press; *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*; *Contemporary Justice Review*; *Law and Social Inquiry*; *International Studies Quarterly*; *International Studies Perspectives*; *International Review of Criminal Law*; *Contemporary Political Theory*; *Ethics and International Affairs*; *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*; *Melbourne Journal of International Law*
2002 Program Committee, International Law Association, International Law Weekend
2001-03 International Law Editor, American Bar Association, Air Quality Control Newsletter (Environmental Section)
2001 Invited Expert Participant, American Council for the United Nations University Millennium Project on environmental crimes and the International Criminal Court

Research and Other Grants

2001 Grant Proposal Reviewer (in the area of transitional justice and international human rights law), National Science Foundation
2000 Grant Proposal Reviewer (in the area of hate crimes), National Science Foundation
1999 Horowitz Foundation for Social Policy Research Grant

Major Scholarship Prizes

– 2009 Honorable Mention, Certificate of Merit for Creative Scholarship, American Society of International Law
– 2007 Book of the Year Award, International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section)

- 2005 Outstanding Scholarly Papers Competition of the Association of American Law Schools.
- 2003 International Association of Penal Law (U.S. National Section) Best Article Award

Judicial Citations by Senior Courts

Supreme Court of Canada in *R. v. Lovelace* (2000) and in *R. v. Kapp* (2008)

United Kingdom High Court of Justice in *Bajinja et al. v. Government of Rwanda/UK Secretary of State* (2009) <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/49f848212.pdf>

Supreme Court of New York

SELECTED UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- Dean Search Committee (2011-2012) and again (2006-2007) (faculty elected appointment)
- Faculty Appointments Committee (2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012)
- LL.M. Working Group (2008-2009)
- University President's Consultative Committee (2004-2005)
- Chair, International Legal Studies Committee (2004-2005)
- Chair, Tenure Evaluation Committee (2009-2010), Tenure Support Committee (2004+), and member Reappointment Committee for junior faculty
- Overseas Exchange and LL.M. Committee (2004-2005, 2005-2006)
- Law Center Committee (faculty elected appointment, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009)
- Environmental Studies Advisory Committee (2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005); Core Faculty, Environmental Studies Program, 2005-2009
- Initiative to develop faculty exchange programs with law schools in Brazil
- Admissions Committee (1999-2002)

Faculty Adviser, International Law Society; Faculty Adviser, Environmental Law Society

Tenure/Promotion reviewer, appointments reviewer, and external thesis examiner for many law schools world-wide. [External Reviewer](#), Ph.D. thesis, Gerald Gahima, former Attorney-General of Rwanda, NUI-Galway; Phd thesis, Barbora Hola, VU-Amsterdam.

CONSULTING

Expert in litigation in the U.S. federal courts under the Alien Tort Claims Act. (*Almog v. Arab Bank*, 2007 WL 214433 (E.D.N.Y., 2007) expert for the plaintiffs who were successful on all counts in Judge Gershorn's opinion denying the motion to dismiss).

Expert witness, immigration law and asylum law matters.

Consultant, International Center for Transitional Justice (2007)

PRO BONO WORK

- Consultant, the International Legal Foundation, on a project exploring the compatibility of Pashtun tribal law in Afghanistan with international human rights norms.
- Lecturer, Teaching International Human Rights Law in Pakistan Project (2001)
- Counsel, Legal Aid Rwanda (1998)

LANGUAGES

- French; fair reading comprehension of Spanish; attended the University of Kassel (Germany) in 1987 and retain very rudimentary spoken German

PERSONAL

- Dual Citizen: Canada and United States

MEDIA

Referenced in articles in the *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Miami Herald*, *National Law Journal*, *Trial Magazine*, *Washington Times*, *Slate*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Sydney Morning-Herald*, *Johannesburg Star*, *Roanoke Times*, and *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*; gence France-Presse, AP, guest columnist *Richmond Times-Dispatch*; Interviews and appearances on FOX News (national), NPR local, NPR All Things Considered (national) <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=6161866>, NPR, Talk of the Nation (national); BBC – Serbia, Croatian News, several local radio and television; ASIL Media Contact – Expert on Terrorism; Panel of Experts, The Saddam Hussein Trial Blog, <http://law.case.edu/saddamtrial>; AIDP Blog: www.aidpblog.org; Guest Blogger on a number of blogs, picked up by New York Times Opinionater.

ADDITIONAL SCHOLARLY REVIEWS

Peer-reviewed piece on Rwanda in the *Journal of Genocide Research* (2001) was described as “exemplary” in its treatment of “the possibilities of the coexistence of victims and survivors within the same society after the event” by the *Times Literary Supplement* in its Learned Journals review.